



CENSUS TRANSPORTATION PLANNING PACKAGE (CTPP 2000)

Table 1. Profile of Selected 1990 and 2000 Characteristics

Geographic Area: United States

Subject	1990 Census		Census 2000		Change 1990 to 2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
POPULATION						
Total population	248,709,873	100.0	281,421,906	100.0	32,712,033	13.2
In households	242,050,161	97.3	273,637,396	97.2	31,587,235	13.0
In group quarters	6,659,712	2.7	7,784,510	2.8	1,124,798	16.9
HOUSEHOLD SIZE						
Total households	91,993,582	100.0	105,539,122	100.0	13,545,540	14.7
1-person household	22,421,114	24.4	27,203,724	25.8	4,782,610	21.3
2-person household	29,379,586	31.9	34,261,844	32.5	4,882,258	16.6
3-person household	15,962,545	17.4	17,378,773	16.5	1,416,228	8.9
4-person household	13,956,079	15.2	15,041,414	14.3	1,085,335	7.8
5-or-more-person household	10,274,258	11.2	11,653,367	11.0	1,379,109	13.4
Mean number of persons per household	2.63	(X)	2.59	(X)	-0.04	(X)
VEHICLES AVAILABLE¹						
Total households	91,993,582	100.0	105,539,122	100.0	13,545,540	14.7
No vehicle available	10,361,765	11.3	10,747,268	10.2	385,503	3.7
1 vehicle available	30,758,431	33.4	36,031,903	34.1	5,273,472	17.1
2 vehicles available	34,716,509	37.7	40,641,728	38.5	5,925,219	17.1
3 vehicles available	11,656,885	12.7	13,205,172	12.5	1,548,287	13.3
4 vehicles available	3,310,311	3.6	3,571,498	3.4	261,187	7.9
5 or more vehicles available	1,189,681	1.3	1,341,553	1.3	151,872	12.8
Mean vehicles per household	1.68	(X)	1.69	(X)	0.01	(X)
WORKERS BY SEX¹						
Workers 16 years and over	115,070,274	100.0	128,279,230	100.0	13,208,956	11.5
Male	63,140,753	54.9	68,888,025	53.7	5,747,272	9.1
Female	51,929,521	45.1	59,391,205	46.3	7,461,684	14.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	115,070,274	100.0	128,279,228	100.0	13,208,954	11.5
Drove alone	84,215,298	73.2	97,102,050	75.7	12,886,752	15.3
Carpooled	15,377,634	13.4	15,634,051	12.2	256,417	1.7
Public transportation (including taxicab)	6,069,589	5.3	6,067,703	4.7	-1,886	<0
Bicycle or walked	4,955,742	4.3	4,247,479	3.3	-708,263	-14.3
Motorcycle or other means	1,045,986	0.9	1,043,722	0.8	-2,264	-0.2
Worked at home	3,406,025	3.0	4,184,223	3.3	778,198	22.8
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers who did not work at home	111,664,249	100.0	124,095,005	100.0	12,430,756	11.1
Less than 5 minutes	4,314,682	3.9	4,180,407	3.4	-134,275	-3.1
5 to 9 minutes	13,943,239	12.5	13,687,604	11.0	-255,635	-1.8
10 to 14 minutes	17,954,128	16.1	18,618,305	15.0	664,177	3.7
15 to 19 minutes	19,026,053	17.0	19,634,328	15.8	608,275	3.2
20 to 29 minutes	22,436,930	20.1	25,172,296	20.3	2,735,366	12.2
30 to 44 minutes	20,053,109	18.0	23,703,903	19.1	3,650,794	18.2
45 or more minutes	13,936,108	12.5	19,098,162	15.4	5,162,054	37.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.4	(X)	25.5	(X)	3.2	(X)
TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK						
Workers who did not work at home	111,664,249	100.0	124,095,005	100.0	12,430,756	11.1
5:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	29,966,410	26.8	33,636,450	27.1	3,670,040	12.2
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	35,346,620	31.7	38,305,923	30.9	2,959,303	8.4
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	18,867,326	16.9	19,937,875	16.1	1,070,549	5.7
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	5,792,355	5.2	6,835,549	5.5	1,043,194	18.0
10:00 a.m. to 11:59 a.m.	3,417,593	3.1	4,200,554	3.4	782,961	22.9
12:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	15,526,457	13.9	16,940,684	13.7	1,414,227	9.1
12:00 a.m. to 4:59 a.m.	2,747,488	2.5	4,237,970	3.4	1,490,482	54.2

1 See the entry for this item in the Technical Notes in the root directory or state subdirectories (filename: tech_notes.txt).
 <0 Negative value is too near zero to display.
 (X) Not applicable.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Census of Population and Housing, 1990 and 2000 long-form (sample) data.

CENSUS TRANSPORTATION PLANNING PACKAGE (CTPP 2000)



Table 2. Profile of Selected 2000 Characteristics

Geographic Area: United States

Subject	Census 2000	
	Number	Percent
POPULATION BY AGE		
Total population	281,421,906	100.0
Under 16 years	64,253,829	22.8
16 to 20 years	19,986,871	7.1
21 to 24 years	14,969,567	5.3
25 to 44 years	85,482,828	30.4
45 to 64 years	61,749,839	21.9
65 years and over	34,978,972	12.4
Mean age (years)	35.8	(X)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999¹		
Total households	105,539,122	100.0
Less than \$15,000	16,724,255	15.8
\$15,000 to 19,999	6,601,020	6.3
\$20,000 to 24,999	6,935,945	6.6
\$25,000 to 49,999	30,965,514	29.3
\$50,000 to 74,999	20,540,604	19.5
\$75,000 to 99,999	10,799,245	10.2
\$100,000 or more	12,972,539	12.3
Mean household income (dollars)	56,644	(X)
Median household income (dollars)	41,994	(X)

Household Size by Vehicles Available¹

Household Size	Mean vehicles per household	Vehicles available					
		Total households	No vehicle	1 vehicle	2 vehicles	3 vehicles	4 or more vehicles
Total households	1.69	105,539,120	10,747,270	36,031,905	40,641,730	13,205,170	4,913,050
Row percent	(X)	100.0	10.2	34.1	38.5	12.5	4.7
Column percent	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-person household	0.97	27,203,725	5,668,865	17,837,360	2,987,320	504,510	205,670
Row percent	(X)	100.0	20.8	65.6	11.0	1.9	0.8
Column percent	(X)	25.8	52.7	49.5	7.4	3.8	4.2
2-person household	1.76	34,261,845	2,265,575	9,475,315	18,046,305	3,583,415	891,235
Row percent	(X)	100.0	6.6	27.7	52.7	10.5	2.6
Column percent	(X)	32.5	21.1	26.3	44.4	27.1	18.1
3-person household	1.99	17,378,775	1,157,670	3,970,145	7,449,140	3,819,985	981,835
Row percent	(X)	100.0	6.7	22.8	42.9	22.0	5.6
Column percent	(X)	16.5	10.8	11.0	18.3	28.9	20.0
4-or-more-person household	2.15	26,694,780	1,655,160	4,749,085	12,158,960	5,297,260	2,834,315
Row percent	(X)	100.0	6.2	17.8	45.5	19.8	10.6
Column percent	(X)	25.3	15.4	13.2	29.9	40.1	57.7

Means of Transportation to Work by Travel Time to Work¹

Means of Transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	Travel time to work					
		Workers who did not work at home	Less than 10 minutes	10 to 19 minutes	20 to 29 minutes	30 to 44 minutes	45 or more minutes
Workers who did not work at home	25.5	124,095,005	17,868,010	38,252,635	25,172,295	23,703,905	19,098,160
Row percent	(X)	100.0	14.4	30.8	20.3	19.1	15.4
Column percent	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drove alone	24.1	97,102,050	13,792,235	31,467,895	20,885,100	18,384,965	12,571,855
Row percent	(X)	100.0	14.2	32.4	21.5	18.9	12.9
Column percent	(X)	78.2	77.2	82.3	83.0	77.6	65.8
Carpooled	28.5	15,634,050	1,744,090	4,522,410	3,014,595	3,314,380	3,038,570
Row percent	(X)	100.0	11.2	28.9	19.3	21.2	19.4
Column percent	(X)	12.6	9.8	11.8	12.0	14.0	15.9
Public transportation (including taxicab)	47.7	6,067,705	108,390	573,575	715,670	1,579,225	3,090,845
Row percent	(X)	100.0	1.8	9.5	11.8	26.0	50.9
Column percent	(X)	4.9	0.6	1.5	2.8	6.7	16.2
Bicycle or walked	12.6	4,247,480	2,032,860	1,389,955	411,980	263,390	149,295
Row percent	(X)	100.0	47.9	32.7	9.7	6.2	3.5
Column percent	(X)	3.4	11.4	3.6	1.6	1.1	0.8
Motorcycle or other means	39.4	1,043,720	190,435	298,790	144,955	161,945	247,600
Row percent	(X)	100.0	18.2	28.6	13.9	15.5	23.7
Column percent	(X)	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.3

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(X) Not applicable.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Census of Population and Housing, 1990 and 2000 long-form (sample) data.